CALENDAR
1934–1944
January 8

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying that he used the money sent for food instead of overalls because he could not get on C. W. A. work because he is disabled with a pension pending; reporting he can get no help from the various veteran agencies supposed to make it available and that his mind is so upset he cannot work on his father's notes and records.

January 27

Dinah Sundown to Joseph Keppler

Reporting accident of previous June and saying she was on crutches for 5 months; asking for clothes; announcing that New Year's dances are just over.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

February 1

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has made inquiry about a pig-head mask but has located none as yet; reporting that the New Year Ceremony was well attended and that Arthur Parker was a recent visitor at the Reservation and that he had expressed approbation as to the condition of the Long House.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

February 19

Nancy Bowen to Joseph Keppler

Saying that she has more old Indian specimens to sell and asks Keppler's aid.

[Marked: Ans., "with money," in Keppler's hand]
March 11

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has been unable to get about but will see about the turkey basket very soon; he is not working and asks Keppler for financial help; reporting record cold during the month of February.

March 12

Nancy Bowen to Joseph Keppler

Saying she is sending the costume pieces and will leave the prices to him. The verso carries detailed figures for each piece, with the notation "CK March 19th 1934," and "persuaded by Lila Jamison to kill the 'witch' [Mrs. Marchand]" all in Keppler's hand. This latter relates to a murder committed in Buffalo by Nancy Bowen.

March 27

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting no further success in his hunt for a pig mask but that one exists in Canada; discussing the use of the mask in the Gah-nee-don-gah-aye dance; saying that he recently filled out a questionnaire sent to blind persons in the State between the ages of 20 and 55; asking who Mrs. Wagner is, she just having sent some female clothing which has been distributed.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

April 6

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for money sent and saying the turkey basket will be finished soon; he is unable to locate any brooches.
May 4

Mrs. Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Writing from her father's home for her husband and saying she must remain there, as he is ill; reporting she would like to sell or rent her father's place and all live together at Newtown; requesting some yarn for rug-making.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

May 5

Dinah Sundown to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying she has two summer squash rattles medicine rattles for sale used in Little Water ceremonies.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

May 7

Mrs. Walter Jimerson to Joseph Keppler

Saying her mother has been ill for two months and asking for aid.

May 14

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

The turkey basket is apparently not yet finished; requesting financial aid from Keppler as his feet prevent him from working.

[The letter is signed "Per J. J. Complanter" and is marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand].

May 28

Dinah Sundown to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Pricing the medicine rattles at $8.00 for both.
June 1

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent; he will know soon whether he can get work on the Reservation Relief Project; saying he will have word about the turkey basket soon.

(The letter is signed "Per - J.J.C.")

June 2

Dinah Sundown to Joseph Keppler

Reducing the price on the 2 medicine rattles to $5.00.

June 5

Fred Minham and wife to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for the package and announcing the Strawberry Ceremony for June 9th; Mrs. Minham has returned from Salamanca.

June 13

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

He has the turkey basket which will be sent soon; saying Mrs. Pierce, who made it, is about 82 years old and cannot work swiftly.

June 15

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for money recently sent [for the Strawberry Ceremony] and reporting that Mose Cooper was recently killed in an automobile accident.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
July 2

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

He has received the money and paid for the basket; reporting his garden not doing well because of a dry spell, and on an old costume he has located.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

July 27

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [3 sheets]

Reporting that his wife was injured through a fall from a moving automobile; enclosing sketches of two masks he has located; reporting the death of Sidney Huff through an accident while at work.

August 3

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying his wife is recovering slowly from her accident and that he will forward the mask at once, the cheque and stamps having been received.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 8

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying the dry weather continues; reporting the costume is new and has never been worn.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 25

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the Green Corn Ceremony for August 30th; reporting the critical illness of Jimmie Sandy; saying they have a fund of about $150.00 to entertain the Six Nations delegates to the meeting in November.

[Marked: "Ans. -5.00 toward L. H. expenses" in Keppler's hand]
September 14

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent and saying he and many on the reservation have been busy rehearsing for the Pageant at Niagara Falls; reporting the TERA allows him a half day of work each week and asking for clothing and other help; reporting on the Seneca costume, overskirt and leggings for which the owner wants $7.50; announcing a coming Six Nations meeting. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 25

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the close of the annual Six Nations meeting and reporting that he is now waiting to obtain a typewriter so that his father's teachings, now copied in long-hand, may be put in more legible form; asking if Keppler can procure the loan of one as he does not like to be obligated to Parker, much preferring Fenton as a collaborator. [Marked: "Ans. Sept. 29th" in Keppler's hand]

October 8

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the things sent; saying the costume will be sent on approval and with it will be some small baskets and a carrying strap as a gift. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 1

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Continuing his hope that a typewriter may be located; describing his health and saying he has taken up archery as a sport to keep himself occupied. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
November 5

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he met the woman who owned the costume and she is pleased at Keppler's help; reporting the first snow of the season.

November 15

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Asking for a loan until his $22.50 arrives, he having used his last cheque for winter clothing.
[Marked: "Ans. $2.00" in Keppler's hand]

December 3

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Repaying the $2.00 loan requested on November 15th and asking if Keppler would like his father's turtle rattle.
[Marked: "Ans. Money returned" in Keppler's hand]

December 11

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting the deaths of Phillip Jones, Kattie Steeprock and Jimmie Sandy; saying the attendance at the Six Nations meeting was close to 200; reporting that the St. Regis people are building a Long House.

December 12

Freeman Johnson to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying he has been home from Rochester for 5 years; that he still plays in bands and orchestras as a side-line but, after working for 30 years it is monotonous doing nothing.
[Marked: Answered Dec. 18, in Keppler's hand]
December 14

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is sending some Indian tobacco and acknowledging the two packages from Mrs. Wagner and that the clothing was distributed to the most needy.
January 8

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying the rattle is being mailed and asking for financial aid toward the support of the coming New Year ceremonies, as a loan until his next compensation cheque is received.
[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]

January 14

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Announcing the opening of the New Year Ceremony on February 8th and the Little Water Ceremony for February 6th; reporting an accident to Mrs. Della Deer and her two daughters; sending 3 recipes for Indian corn dishes; reporting an automobile accident to the Steeprock family and some friends.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

January 21

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging clothing sent to him and his family.
[Marked "Ans. Jan. 23rd" in Keppler's hand]

January 26

[Mrs.] Sophia Jones to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for the package; saying that Minnie Jones is seriously ill and that it is difficult for the men to find work this winter; announcing that the New Year's Ceremony begins February 8th.

January 28

Chapman Schandoah to Joseph Keppler

Speaking of a new explosive for use in airplanes; his family is all well except his mother-in-law, who suffers a heart ailment.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
February 2

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Repaying the $5.00 loan requested on January 8th.

February 7

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Saying his wife is suffering greatly from a tooth but that they have no funds to get into Buffalo to a clinic; reporting that the women of the Reservation are to receive about $12 a week on "relief" sewing; announcing the deaths of Young Lay and Mrs. Minnie Jones; saying that the Little Water Ceremony was well attended and that the New Year Ceremony commences the following day.

[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]

February 20

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Saying that his wife had eight teeth and he one extracted in Buffalo; announcing the deaths of Emelie Thompson, Agnes Williams and Alta Pierce.

February 27

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Complaining that she has not heard from him in a long time.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 7

[Mrs.] Anna C. Lyons to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying she is Jesse Cornplanter's sister, now married to Louis Lyons for 5 years, and requesting aid in the form of clothing.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
March 14

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the holding of the Sap and Falseface Ceremony.


March 22

[Mrs.] Anna G. Lyons to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging package sent.

March 28

Freeman Johnson to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Announcing that a Six Nations Council of Chiefs will be held at the Onondaga on April 23rd at which time the belts will be read.

[Marked: Answered Apl. 2nd, in Keppler's hand]

April 8

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying his T. E.R.A. pay is insufficient for living and requesting a loan.

[Marked: "$5.00" in Keppler's hand]

April 10

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Complaining of the delay in his receiving Keppler's letter of March 15th and acknowledging the package, the contents of which has been distributed.
April 18

Chapman Schanandoah to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has been trying to locate books on Old Chief Schanandoah and the early Oneida traditions; mentioning a clipping from the Syracuse Herald; he has been referring to old treaties; they have suffered a hard winter, as to weather.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

April 25

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying that he has been looking for some help from Keppler since the previous December and asking for $5.00, as he only works 3 days a month.

[Marked: "Ans.$5.00" in Keppler's hand]

May 2

Jesse Complanter to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Repaying the loan requested on April 8th; saying he is working on Indian arts under T.E.R.A. auspices and that he has just completed a mask from a picture Keppler sent.

May 25

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the money sent and reporting he is very weak and must spend part of the time in bed; he has spent some time with relations on the Cattaraugus Reservation.

June 14

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the Strawberry Ceremony for the following day; thanking him for a package sent; saying his wife is working at the Thomas Indian School.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Mentioning his pictorial map and discussing work of rehabilitating the Seneca arts and the increase in the Museum’s staff through “white collar” [W.P.A.] workers.

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Asking if Keppler has any unneeded artist materials to spare as he is now painting on the T.E.A. project.

(Journal entry: Answered, in Keppler’s hand)

(The verso carries a pen-and-ink drawing of an Indian with cap-headdress by Keppler)

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Acknowledging receipt of the artist materials sent; announcing a Field Day to raise money for the coming Six Nations meeting and saying that Mr. Fenton is doing much to publicize the event.

Fred Winham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a money order and saying he had paid over $10.00 to “Mr. Lay.”

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying that the work he is permitted barely meets his expenses for food and asking financial aid; reporting a coming Six Nations meeting.

[Marked: “Ans. 5.00” in Keppler’s hand]
September 13

[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying she is sending some corn and asking for clothes; announcing a meeting of the Iroquois Temperance League "first Tuesday in October."
[Marked: "Ans.: 2.00 & clothes" in Keppler's hand]

September 18

Mrs. Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Requesting some buck-skin to make moccasins and pocket-books for which she will send money on her pay-day.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 20

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler [3 sheets]

Thanking Keppler for his help and wondering how he could get along without Keppler's brotherly friendship; he is now in need of more clothes; reporting dates for coming Six Nations meetings at various points and that he hopes to attend.

October 7

Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for money and clothing sent.

October 12

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [3 sheets]

Reporting deaths of Hiram Beaver, Julia Kittle, Harkness Phillips and Simon Skye; saying he had met Dr. Bates at the recent State Fair in Syracuse; mentioning pending meetings at several of the Long Houses; describing the making of a "live mask" and one of the legends concerning false-faces.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
October 17
Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Requesting a loan enabling him and his wife to attend the coming Six Nations meeting at Allegany Reservation.
[Marked: "5.00" in Keppler's hand]

October 26
Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging receipt of the loan requested on October 17th and saying that he has been practicing the Feather Dance.

October 29
Lawtons, New York

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Inquiring as to the price of eagle feathers for a new headdress as he has a job posing in an art school in Buffalo.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 31
Akron, New York

Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Saying she has some wampum strings which Keppler might want to purchase.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 2
Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Making repayment of the earlier loan and reporting a good Six Nations meeting; saying that he would like to go to the meeting at Onondaga but he would be expected to stay with his sister [Anna Lyons] and that would not be pleasant inasmuch as she is of the Christian faith; announcing that he is making a study of his father's religion hoping some day to preach it.
[1936 con.]

November 14

Fred Bingham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting on the Handsome Lake Code meeting at Syracuse; reporting the death of Delbert Steeprock in a hospital at Buffalo; saying he would like about 34 feathers for the head-dress; offering Keppler a carved paddle recovered from the ruins of the Phillips house [burned December 26, 1929] and enclosing a sketch of this piece.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

November 27

Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Saying there are 7 wampum strings for which she wants $2.00 each.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

December 1

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has had no answer to his last letter and that he is without work; asking financial aid as the "project" [T.E.S.A.] is discontinued.

[Marked: "Ans. December 14th" in Keppler’s hand]

December 10

Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Accepting his offer of $1200 for the wampum strings and asking that a photograph be made of her mother’s dress and her falseface.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

December 11

Fred Bingham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is sending the paddle for which Keppler may pay what he thinks it worth.

[Marked: "Ans. 3.50" in Keppler’s hand]
December 12

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is working on W. P. A. at Williamsville and requesting a loan until he is paid.


December 17

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging payment for the paddle, the amount being entirely satisfactory; reporting that people on the Reservation are making holiday wreaths which they sell in Buffalo.

[Marked: "Ans. Dec. 22" in Keppler's hand]

December 19

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the loan requested on December 12th; discussing the names Shagodyowegowah and Shagodyoweh.

December 21

Chapman Schanandoah to Joseph Keppler

Expressing his disbelief in the legend of Joshua stopping the sun to win a battle. [Keppler sent this letter to F.P.A. who printed its final paragraph in his column on January 8, 1936. Franklin Adams' note to Keppler and the clipping accompany this letter.]

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
December 22

Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for his help. [This probably refers to payment made for the wampum strings]

December 31

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying that neither he nor his wife are working at present because both of them are suffering from faulty eyesight; announcing their son [this is Fred Ninham's stepson] will be 16 on January 5th, 1936 and reporting that his mother is showing her age. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
January

Chapman Schenandoah to Joseph Keppler

Giving details as to the burial place of Chief Schenandoah and the memorial tablet at Oneida Castle, New York. [This refers to the Oneida chief John Skendosca [or Schenandoah] who signed the Treaty of 1749 at Canandaigua, New York. See Keppler II, p. 34]

January 3

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the Christmas package sent by Keppler; repaying loan requested on December 12th; saying he is back on the W. P. A. Indian Arts and Crafts project; asking Keppler to get in touch with C. LeRoy Baldridge, 284 W. 11th Street, New York, for him.

January 4

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent, the delay being that he started work on a W. P. A. project at Williamsville; he has been laid up for a week, however, through sickness; reporting the death of Yankee Spring on December 3rd, 1935; saying if Keppler is planning a visit, he is home on Fridays, Saturdays and Sundays.

February 10

Mrs. Walter Jimerson to Joseph Keppler

Asking for clothing and saying her mother is recovering from an illness. The verso of this letter carries a pen drawing of a lynx? or wildcat? by Keppler. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
February 14

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is waiting for his World War Bonus and taking Keppler to task for reminding him of earlier unpaid loans when he makes no such requests for repayment to others who have received money; reporting he is still working on the Indian Crafts project and requesting sketches of masks.

[Marked: "Ans. Febr. 27th. Cancelled old debts" in Keppler's hand]

February 28

[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Describing her mother's dress and giving her mother's Indian name

[The penciled notation at the bottom is in the hand of Kenneth C. Miller and refers to the dress in question now in the collections of the M. A. I. H.]

March 11

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Continuing the discussion of his earlier debts to Keppler and thanking him for his generosity in cancelling all of them; reporting on his mask carving and further requesting sketches of some of the very old ones; complaining that he still suffers nervous spells from being gassed and shell-shocked.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 24

Arnold Sundown to Joseph Keppler

Asking if Keppler can find a market for his silver work.

[Marked: Answered Apl. 2nd, in Keppler's hand]
April 24

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2sheets]

Reporting that his wife has suffered all winter from the effects of an infection in her hands, that being the reason for his not communicating with Keppler for so long a time; saying that the spring floods have been somewhat severe; reporting the deaths of Mrs. Peter Green, Sarah Warrior, Eli Jacobs, Sr., Anson Jimerson, Clara Thompson, Marybelle Huff, Levi Ground, Francis Kenjockerty, Clarence Plummer, Dorothy Harding, Helen Tallchief, Fanny Jones, and Rosaline Scott.

[The verso carries penciled memoranda in Keppler's hand]

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

April 27

Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the photograph of her mother's dress; saying there have been many deaths on the Reservation and that she is sending him a cornhusk mat as a present.

[This letter is not signed, but Keppler has identified the writer and marked it: answered.]

April 28

Jesse Complanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying the bank at Batavia has refused him an advance on his War Bonus and asking Keppler if he will make it.

[Marked: Answered; in Keppler's hand]

May 12

Chapman Schanandoah to Joseph Keppler

Anticipating a visit from Keppler; saying they are preparing crops for next winter's larder; reporting death of Adam Jones.
May 18

Josue Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for the loan of $5.00 and discussing the recent Indian adoption of Jean Hersholt.

May 19

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Sending thanks for a recent gift of money enabling them to get their plowing done and to repair their roof; announcing that May 7th will be mother's [Eliza Phillips'] 81st birthday.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

June 8

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the date of the Strawberry Festival as June 13th.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

June 20

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Asking if Keppler will help him financially so that he may shingle his house at a cost of $29.

August 14

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying they are living on "Welfare" and that they would appreciate some clothing.

August 21

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a package of clothing and announcing a coming Indian Field Day with games of all kinds.
August 26
Arnold Sundown to Joseph Keppler
Giving more information about his silver work with prices he charges for certain articles.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 27
Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler
Acknowledging a money gift from Keppler to the Little Water Society. [The verso carries a penciled memo in Keppler's hand]

September 4
Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler
Sending a picture taken during the Strawberry Festival at the Allegany Reservation and announcing the date of the Green Corn ceremony as September 8th.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 13
[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler
Saying she is sending corn which is scarce because of the dry summer and asking for old clothing to be unravelled and used in making rugs.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 9
Dinah King to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]
Thanking him for money sent and asking Keppler to procure customers for her husk dolls. Mr. John King, Dinah's husband, wants very much to meet Keppler.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
[1936 con.]

October 10

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Requesting a loan for the coming Six Nations meeting to help them entertain visitors.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 27

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Saying they had seven people in their home during the meeting and thanking Keppler for the money sent.

December 14

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Acknowledging the bear oil and asking for clothing for his wife.

December 30

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing a Little Water Ceremony on January 16, 1937 and the opening of the New Year Ceremony on the 17th and saying he is now working, as are a number of men on the Reservation.
[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]
January 5

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has been out of work since December 8th and asking financial aid; reporting the beginning of an Arts and Crafts project on the Reservation.

[There are some names and the marking "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]

January 7

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he fell and sustained an injury to his arm and asking for financial help.

[Marked: "2.00 Ans." in Keppler's hand]

January 27

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the money sent; saying he has been ill with an attack of "grippe" and asking financial aid.

February 1

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Discussing the Treaty of 1794 as it pertains to the annual distribution of goods among the New York State Indians; reporting the complete loss through fire of the building of W.P.A. Indian Arts Project and announcing that they have a new school building near the Tonawanda Council House; hoping that Keppler can attend the laying of the cornerstone of the new $45,000.00 Community House to be opened near Akron.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
February 4

Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Reporting both he and his wife ill with mild case of "flu"; discussing the changing legal status of the Indian in New York; announcing the destruction of the school house, in which the Indian Arts and Crafts project was housed, by fire but that another building has been obtained and work continues.

February 9

Rochester, New York

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Discussing the Morris Purchase and the "gift to bind wounds" and saying if Keppler has any books they should be sent for the Community House library. [Marked: "Ans. Febr. 24th 1937" in Keppler's hand]

February 12

Lawtons, New York

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting that Mrs. Phillips fell and injured her left side and that her care is most difficult for his wife; asking for clothing and old sheeting and saying the Welfare people will do nothing for her. [Marked: "Ans. Sent money" in Keppler's hand]

March 2

Nedrow, New York

Richmond Martin to Joseph Keppler

Saying that he nearly lost his life when the house, in which he was living with other people, burned to the ground December 27, 1936. Asking for clothes and saying he feels at home on the Onondaga Reservation to which he moved 4 years previous. [Marked: "Ans. Money"]

March 3

Nedrow, New York

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting Mrs. Phillips much improved but still confined to bed, suffering from 2 fractured ribs and thanking Keppler for the package sent. [Marked: "Ans. Money"]
March 10

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Acknowledging money sent and asking further financial aid until he can get his Old Age Pension.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 17

Richmond Martin to Joseph Keppler [post card]

Asking if he has heard from Lyman Johnson lately.

April 19

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Stating that this is the 18th anniversary of his discharge from the Army; requesting a loan until the first of the month.
[Marked: "Ans. 5.00 Loan" in Keppler's hand]

April 27

Nita M. Feltman to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for his contribution of books to the Indian Library [at the Tonawanda Community House], the corner-stone of which is to be laid on May 10, 1937. This is on the stationery of the City of Rochester, Municipal Museum Commission, Rochester Museum of Arts and Sciences, of which Feltman is a member of the Division of Public Relations.

May 11

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the loan requested on April 19th and apologizing for the delay in repayment; reporting on the corner-stone exercises at the new Community House and his part in the proceedings.
October 10

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Commenting on the natural beauties of autumn and saying that she can use most any kind of clothing.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 10

Kelly Lay to Joseph Keppler

Saying that despite his age and infirmities he is getting along pretty well and asking Keppler if he can get gum to use on his snowsnake.

November 21

[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying she has not written in a long time and that no corn was sent Keppler because the crops were so poor and asking for old clothing from which rag rugs can be made.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 25

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for the package of clothing and saying that although the deer season opened, the Seneca Council has banned white hunters from using the Reservation.

December 4

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is ill and in bed at the moment; enquiring as to Keppler's luck during the hunting season.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
December 21

Chapman Schanandoah to Joseph Keppler

Remarking that just 40 years ago his ship was at Buenos Aires; saying that some remarks he had made to a news reporter were published, and sending clipping.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 30

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent; saying he suffers from a stomach ailment but is up and around.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
February 14
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler
Announcing the death of Kelly Lay that day and of the young baby of Reuben Isaac's.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 3
James Crow to Joseph Keppler
Thanking Keppler for the coat and the "bill" with which he will buy the buttons and thread and reporting the usual floods from spring thaw.

March 6
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler
Saying his son was 3 years old on February 27; thanking Keppler for a book and for the picture of Handsome Lake; reporting that he is getting the young men together for instructions in the ceremonies and songs.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 10
Alice White to Joseph Keppler [3 sheets]
Saying that an icy winter has prevented her getting around much and that the New Year Ceremony was fairly well attended.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 17
Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler
Saying the parcel is not yet received; reporting the death of a niece living on Cattaraugus Reservation and that he had to stay there until the 10-day Death Feast was over.
[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]
March 24

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that his old age pension has been reduced from $10. to $8. monthly and complaining that others, who are able to work, are getting more pension than he; saying that the parcel has not as yet come.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 29

Harrison Ground to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying that he knows nothing of goods sent to Lyman Johnson; that one of his daughters is now staying with Johnson; that Johnson is jealous of all other Indians with whom Keppler is friendly and that he is writing unknown to Johnson.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

April 5

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging both Keppler's letters and a parcel he received in February containing a sheep-lined coat; saying he is thankful for the money sent.

April 8

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting the additional deaths of Josephine Kittle and infant, Lorenza Mohawk, Emily Wilson, aged 85, Roy Kittle, Alfred Logan, Sr., Yankee Stevens, Pauline Warrior's infant, and Jim Crow's grandson; reporting on the occurrence of certain ceremonies; saying that Jim Crow has a badly swollen leg.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
April 18

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a package from Mrs. Wagner, Keppler's sister-in-law.

May 5

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Requesting financial assistance as he must have his garden plowed and buy seed potatoes.

May 24

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting his health to be failing very fast and that it recently took him six hours to get home from Akron; saying he wants a dance performed for him but this costs money and asking for financial aid. [Keppler has made a note in translation of an Iroquois word used and has marked the letter: "Ans. 2.00"]

June 2

Fred Nimham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the date of the Strawberry Ceremony as June 7th, the Little Water Ceremony occurring on the same date. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

June 6

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying Keppler's contribution is not sufficient to pay for a curing dance but that he is thankful for the help. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
June 9

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [post card]

Announcing the Strawberry Festival on June 14.

June 14

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Thanking Keppler for his contribution to the Little Water Society and reporting that their boarder was taken to a hospital where he died; saying that Robert has been ill with pneumonia and is to be taken to the hospital at Gowanda.

July -

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Thanking Keppler for his advice and saying he has decided not to make the trip to the dancing contest.

July 8

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he had met Richard Kittle at the recent Strawberry Dance and that Kittle had asked him to go down to New Mexico for a dancing contest, all expenses paid and the chance of winning a prize; asking Keppler's advice as to making the trip. [Marked: "Ans. No money" in Keppler's hand]

July 23

Jennie Jones to Joseph Keppler

Saying she has brooches and a pair of earrings to sell and asking Keppler if he is interested in them. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
August 8

Jennie Jones to Joseph Keppler

Saying she is sorry to disappoint him but that her daughter wants to keep most of the brooches but she is sending some and the earrings, and that she has 120 dark wampum beads. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 24

Jennie Jones to Joseph Keppler

Accepting his offer of $7.00 for the Indian pieces. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 26

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Asking for clothing as he cannot preach at the Council House in his present ragged clothing; he is afraid the whites will make fun of him as they did Elijah Davis; announcing the Six Nations meeting on September 13th. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 1

Jennie Jones to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the receipt of $7.00; saying she is making old style husk dolls for which she gets $5.00 a pair and that two of her children work in Buffalo and one on Long Island.

September 22

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the clothing sent and saying he has been appointed again to attend the two Canadian and the Onondaga Six Nations meetings but that he has no funds, nor proper clothes.
October 13

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has had a fire in his wood patch and that he cannot attend the pending Six Nations meetings, as he lacks funds, even though Tonawanda should be represented; reporting that Mr. Coon is trying to abolish the 10 day Feast custom and the women's right to select new chiefs, even though he no longer holds office as district attorney; acknowledging trousers sent him.

November 15

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying that he did not attend the Six Nations meetings in Canada and at Cold Spring, but he was sent to the Onondaga meeting; asking Keppler to supply him with an oil heater.

[Marked: "Ans. 3.00" in Keppler's hand]

December 6

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the money sent and asking for clothing, particularly rubbers and mittens.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 21

Richmond Martin to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Mentioning the trouble over the Selective Service Draft and that the matter will be discussed at a coming Six Nations meeting and asking Keppler's opinion as to whether the Government can draft Indians. He considers the chiefs of the Onondaga Reservation "too dead in business affairs." Reporting visit from William Stiles during the summer; announcing the first black-out of the Syracuse area that night.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
December 24

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that his wife has been confined to bed with an infected leg for three weeks and announcing the beginning of the New Year Ceremony as January 2nd [This is evidently an error in date; see following letter]. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has been ill all through December with neuritis and that his grandson has been staying with him; he missed Keppler's usual Christmas present this year; reporting the New Year Ceremony opening on January 12th and inferentially requesting a donation to it.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that his wife has now been taken to a hospital because of the infection in her leg; announcing the New Year Ceremony opening on January 21st with the Little Water Ceremony the same date.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

Richmond Martin to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for clothing sent; saying that the New Year's Ceremony is in full swing.

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting the return of his wife from the hospital and acknowledging the clothing, which has been distributed, and a contribution to the Little Water Society and reporting on its recent meeting.

[This letter carries a list of names, probably of those receiving clothing, and is marked "Ans" in Keppler's hand]
February 1

[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the package sent and the money and saying she did not expect to be paid for the corn.

February 2

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the donation sent and when he made the announcement of its receipt, everybody was glad; reporting a successful ceremony.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

February 20

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that he is confined to bed with a heavy cold and fever and that he is to return to Buffalo for an eye examination.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March - April

Mrs. Philip Garlow to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying that she is the granddaughter of Deerfoot [Lewis Bennett] her mother having been his daughter, Martha Bennett Snow; saying she is endeavoring to write a biography of Deerfoot and asking Keppler for certain data; she is just visiting in New York, her home now being the Tuscarora Reservation, Lewiston, New York. [The verso of sheet 2 carries penciled memos in Keppler's hand of running records of Deerfoot.]

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 9

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting heavy snow and blocked roads and saying he tries to take it easy but he must cut wood so as to keep warm.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
March 30

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting the death of Enda Huff, granddaughter of Eliza Jones; announcing a Falseface Ceremony on April 5th and requesting that Keppler burn tobacco on that date.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

April 2

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that the Six Nations are to fight the Draft Law as it applies to New York Indians but they have no money to engage counsel; asking financial aid to have his garden plowed.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

April 6

Mrs. Philip [Mildred F.] Garlow to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for his helpful letter and expressing her appreciation of all Keppler did to perpetuate the memory of Deerfoot.

April 18

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent and saying he has been appointed to supervise the planting and care of a vegetable garden by the school children.

April 30

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Saying she hears from him too seldom and that she thinks of him often; announcing that she reached her 77th birthday on April 2 and that her little grandson had his first birthday on April 29.

[The letter is so indistinctly written that Keppler has copied it in ink on the same sheet.]

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
May 6

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying that Willie Green is now preaching the Handsome Lake Code and reporting on several ceremonies recently held; saying that the State is no longer plowing their lands, as heretofore.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

May 12

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Requesting financial help to have his garden plowed.

[Marked: “Ans. $5.00” in Keppler’s hand]

May 18

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying the gardens are late because of cold weather; acknowledging a money gift.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

May 20

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that there have been many deaths on the Reservation; asking how the war is affecting him and saying she has heard that some of the Seneca boys have already seen action in Australia.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

May 22

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the money sent and saying his garden has been plowed.
June 1

Lawton, New York

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the Little Water Ceremony for June 6th and the Strawberry Festival on June 7th; reporting the deaths of Jesse Joe, aged 95 years, and Nick Parker, and a freight train wreck near North Collins.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

June 11

Akron, New York

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he cannot walk well because of pain in his feet and that a witch was the cause of his pain and trouble; complaining that all medicines are high priced and he has no money and asking for financial assistance.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

July 7

Akron, New York

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he needs a blanket and a quilt and asking help of Keppler.

July 9

Steamburg, New York

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Requesting Mrs. Wagner's address as she wishes to send her a gift of a basket.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

July 16

Akron, New York

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying that, as Keppler knows, he is an elderly cripple without means of support and no money.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
[1942 con.]

July 24

Jennie Jones to Joseph Keppler

Saying her children are all away working and asking Keppler to help her dispose of husk dolls she has made. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 10

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has received nothing yet from Keppler in appeal for winter things. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 4

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the Six Nations meeting to open September 12th; saying a friend of his told him he knew doctors who could help him but they all charge $50.00 for treatment; asking for the clothing Keppler promised so that he will not look shabby when he preaches at the coming meeting. [Marked: #Ans. Quilt & $ in Keppler's hand]

September 8

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Giving the Indian name of Harrison Hailtown and its meaning; announcing the date of the Green Corn Ceremony as September 18th and mentioning the coming Six Nations meeting. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 28

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying the people want him to go and participate in the coming Six Nations meetings at Cattaraugus Reservation and in Canada but he cannot go as he is without funds. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
October or November

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Asking for Mrs. Wagner's address so that he may acknowledge the quilt she sent and saying he is burning tobacco and praying for the boys who have gone into the armed services.  
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 21

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying the basket for Keppler's sister-in-law is ready and that it will be sent soon and that clothes will be welcome.  
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 22

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the quilt and money received some weeks previously; he needs a suit, rubber boots and other winter clothing; saying he would like to go to a specialist for his feet whose fee is $25.00.  
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 2

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying there were only 36 delegates attending the Six Nations meeting although 139 people were present; announcing the death of Page Jimerson.  
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 12

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging clothing sent but saying some was too small for him; reporting on what he was told by a fortune teller in Canada to do for his sickness; he borrowed money to go to Canada and is repaying it monthly.
November 12

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying he was put off relief because he bought a double window frame and linoleum for their kitchen; explaining about the adoption of William F. Stiles into the Turtle Clan the previous summer, giving his Indian name and its meaning; discussing the number of Indian boys in the armed services.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 24

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Saying she has shipped the basket to Mrs. Wagner and that there are more hunters in the woods than deer, now that the season is open.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 30

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that his wife's cousin, Charlie Ground, has gone into the Army; announcing visits from the falsefaces and asking Keppler to burn tobacco.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 9

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has a chance to go to Canada but no money for the trip and that he needs some winter clothing particularly socks and mittens.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
December 15

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is glad to know that Keppler has some winter socks and mittens to send him; reporting that after a council, the chiefs are going to Washington to protest the drafting of Indians. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 17

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging packages from Keppler and saying he will send a list of those who receive the goods. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
January 9

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the date of the New Year Ceremony as February 9th; reporting Jim Crow's home destroyed by fire the previous day in which the tribal wampum was destroyed; Jesse Logan, who was staying with Crow, was injured in jumping from an upper window and now is in Buffalo City Hospital in a critical condition; Crow is now staying with them. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

January 25

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting Jim Crow still with them and that Kirby Johnson, his nephew, is visiting them; announcing the death of Jennie Turkey and the date of the Little Water Ceremony as February 6th; telling of the movement to raise funds to build another house for Jim Crow; speaking of a picture of Handsome Lake and a copy of the Dearborn letter, belonging to the Long House, which were destroyed in the fire at Jim Crow's house and asking if Keppler has copies they could use. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

March 30

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying Keppler has not answered his recent appeal for help; explaining the clan-brother relationship existing between them as the reason he always feels so free to call on Keppler for assistance; asking if something has occurred to make Keppler stop helping him so suddenly. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
Fred Winham to Joseph Keppler

Typescript of an extract from letter saying that they need to replace the ceremonial wampum lost in the destruction of Jim Crow's house by fire on January 8, 1943; requesting Keppler to see if he cannot arrange to purchase some for them from some museum and describing the lost strings. To this is attached an extract [in Keppler's hand] of his reply saying that all museum collections are held by Trustees and cannot be dissipated.
May 17

Jesse Cornplanter to Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation

Saying that, although living on the Tonawanda Reservation, he is one of the Chiefs at the Newtown (Cattaraugus) Long House and that he has been asked to help in replacing the wampum strings lost in the destruction of Jim Crow's house.

May 24

Joseph Keppler to George G. Heye

Saying that he considers Cornplanter's request [Heye wrote Keppler concerning the matter] both dignified and worthy of consideration and stating that this is a most important matter to the Long House ceremonies. Asking Heye to suggest to Cornplanter that he try to obtain some wampum from Leonard E. Schneider [at Tonawanda] and to ask, further, the minimum amount needed, the strings mentioned by Cornplanter being out of the question.

By referring to Jesse Cornplanter's file [C. 8.4 nos. 80-1] it will be obvious why Keppler did not care to communicate directly with Cornplanter.

May 26

George G. Heye to Jesse Cornplanter

Carbon copy of letter carrying out Keppler's suggestions of May 24th.
June 9  
Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to George G. Heye

Acknowledging his letter of May 26th, lamenting the loss of so many of the tribal ceremonial objects to individuals and institutions who will not even loan them back when they are needed. Saying that his previous description of the strings needed was not accurate as he had never measured the length nor counted the number of the ones destroyed.

September 19  
Tonisagah, Woodland, New York

Joseph Keppler to George G. Heye

Recounting in some detail the events transpiring at the Newtown Long House on September 12th when he visited the Reservation to present his people with the wampum he presented to them from his own collection.
May 12

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he will have to wait another year before he can get an Old Age pension and asking for $10.00 to be used to have his garden plowed and to buy seed potatoes. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

May 30

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for clothing sent; saying that his rheumatism is troublesome and that the Welfare Agency doesn't help him out with food any more.

June 12

Fred Binham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that Mrs. Phillips is now able to sit up in a chair; announcing the date of the Little Water Ceremony as June 19th; reporting that Ray Kittle's daughter was severely burned and that his stepson is now with the O. C. C. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

June 15

Jesse Complanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is in New York for a broadcast with Carl Carmen and to visit Lippincott, the publisher; he had come by train with Mr. Fenton. [This is on the stationery of the Hotel Roosevelt and is marked "Ans." in Keppler's hand]

August 18

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is not able to get work on account of his age and asking financial aid. [Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]
August 20

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Announcing Keppler’s election to receive the first Seneca Silver Star award upon nomination by Donehogaweh [Freeman Johnson] and that the ceremony will be held at Ellison Park, Rochester on September 25th. Asking for a photograph.

August 21

Freeman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Announcing Keppler’s selection to receive the first Seneca Silver Star and enclosing clippings. Saying that the date of the presentation is the 11th anniversary of his elevation to the Donehogaweh sachemship. [Marked: "Ans. 22" in Keppler’s hand]

August 26

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Explaining the "order" of the Seneca Silver Star. Mentioning the group of Iroquois living in or near Rochester and saying that Joseph Brant’s great granddaughter is a clerk at the Rochester Museum. [Marked: "Ans. Sept. 6" in Keppler’s hand]

August 26

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting a fractured wrist suffered from a fall. [Marked: "Ans. 1.00" in Keppler’s hand]

September 3

Fred Winham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the date of the Little Water Ceremony as September 18th and that the Green Corn Ceremony will be held as soon as the group of lacrosse players returns from games and an induction at Pittsburgh; reporting his stepson returns from the O.O.C. camp that night; asking for a loan and saying this his wife expects to become a mother in February. [Marked: "Ans? - " in Keppler’s hand]
September 6
Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging two letters and reporting the Six Nations meeting opens the following day.
[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]

September 20
Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has been told by a fortune teller that all his ill luck is caused by men working against him because he won't drink with them; he cannot attend coming Six Nations meeting as he lacks funds.
[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]

September 21
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting on his trip to Syracuse, the recent Green Corn Ceremony and the trip of the dancers and lacrosse players to Pittsburgh; saying that Frank Jenkockey is planning to take a group to Europe; discussing a live mask; announcing the Six Nations meetings at Onondaga Long House [Canada] on October 9th, at Cold Spring on the 16th and at Onondaga [New York] on the 23rd.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 27
Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Sending newspaper clippings covering the presentation ceremony and saying that he had to hurry away as his wife had been injured in an explosion and was taken to a hospital.

October 4
Freeman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging his letter of September 27th; sending a picture taken at the presentation ceremonies.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
October 12

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Requesting some hides for costumes if Keppler gets any deer this autumn and saying he will pay for them in small installments; saying that he will present Keppler with an autographed copy of his book to appear the following February.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 26

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying he cannot help taking on weight and agreeing to a price of $4.00 per skin for tanning the buckskin.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 26

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the death of Albert Jonas; saying that he and his wife attended the Six Nations meeting at the Allegany Reservation.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

November 7

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying how glad he was to see Keppler on his recent visit; he needs money and clothing.

[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler’s hand]

November 12

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Requesting a loan; saying that he is making an addition to their house; reporting the death of George Jimerson, run down by a train, and John Armstrong of Allegany, his wife’s grandfather, in his 87th year.

[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler’s hand]
[1937 con.]

November 16

Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Requesting a loan to aid in the purchase of a second-hand automobile upon which he won a prize of $50 toward the purchase price.

[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler’s hand]

November 19

Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Discussing buckskins and asking that they be sent to Arthur C. Parker in Rochester who will have them tanned; saying he is going to Buffalo that day to choose a car; outlining a plan for an "Indian Trading Post" near Irving on the Cattaraugus Reservation.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

December 3

Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Sending a payment on account of a loan [November 16] and enclosing an announcement of his coming book and discussing the contents of this volume and prospects sequel.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

December 6

Lawtons, New York

Fred Binham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a package and saying how happy they are looking forward to the coming baby; reporting an unknown Indian from the C.C.C. camp being killed by a hit-and-run driver; saying a series of socials are being held to raise moneys for the Long House.

[Marked: "Ans. 1.00" in Keppler’s hand]

December 20

Tonawanda Reservation, New York

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Discussing his troubles over the cover design of his book "Legends of the Long House" the publishers having refused his drawings and wanting to put a Plains tipi on it.
December 22

[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Saying there was no corn to harvest and that she has an old wooden ladle-spoon to sell.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 30

Chapman Schanandoah to Joseph Keppler

Reporting his having reached 67 years of age; that he has sent the soup and that his pension has been restored and now amounts to $60 a month.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
January 23

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

He is still unable to use his arm; acknowledging money which was used to buy food; complaining that the deer which come to the Reservation are killed at once and that they should be allowed to breed.

[Marked: "Ans. Coat. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]

January 24

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying it is difficult for his wife to care for "mother" and the housework as her delivery time is quite imminent and announcing her 38th birthday as being the following day; announcing the New Year Ceremony as beginning on February 5th and the Little Water Ceremony for the 10th.

[Marked: "Ans. 1.00" in Keppler's hand]

January 29

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Saying they are staying in town through the winter and that the Neighborhood Indian Society are planning to make costumes copied from authentic pieces; expressing great pleasure in his work and the progress of the Museum.

February 4

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the coat and money sent and saying he can get no relief from the State.

February 4

Dinah King to Joseph Keppler [post card]

Accepting his offer for the spoon.

[Marked: "Ans.; 1.50" in Keppler's hand]
February 21

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting he has commenced work in the woods on a Federal project but that he will get no pay for three weeks and asking financial aid.
[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]

February 22

Fred Hinham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting the New Year Ceremony well attended and that his wife enters the hospital the following week.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

February 28

Fred Hinham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the birth of a son the previous Sunday.
[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]

March 8

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying that he worked on the Federal project for only 5 days when he was laid off because he had no wife nor children to support, and asking financial aid.
[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]

March 12

Fred Hinham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting that his wife and their infant son are now home from the hospital; a post-script says that dancing dolls, once used in the Little Water Ceremony, are no longer employed.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
[1938 con.]

March 28

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent; sending Keppler some sassafras with instructions as to steeping it; asking financial aid. [Marked: "Ans. 1.00" in Keppler's hand]

April 1

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging Keppler's letter; saying he is now receiving Old Age Relief, $10.00 a month - just enough for food but not clothing; asking financial aid. [Marked: "Ans. 1.00" in Keppler's hand]

April 15

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Expressing his pleasure at the recent visit of Keppler and Haye.

May 2

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Requesting a loan for a trip and to meet some of his debts; no royalty on his book can be expected until October; announcing a visit to several bookstores throughout the State at Lippincott's expense to stimulate sales of the volume. [Marked: "Rec. after my return from N.Y." in Keppler's hand]

May 9

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the money sent; asking financial aid toward having his garden plowed and for an old suitcase, his being worn out. [Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]
May 9

Fred Hinham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting "mother" [Eliza Phillips] as critically ill and that her 83rd birthday occurred on May 7th. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

May 13

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has just returned from a trip to Albany where he met "many notables"; telling Keppler to disregard his request for a loan as he'd starve waiting Keppler's action. [The verso carries rough draft of what, probably, went into Keppler's reply]

May 18

Jesse Cornplanter to Joseph Keppler

Saying that he may be ignorant, hot-headed or crazy but he will say what he wants to whether Keppler likes it or not. In a handwritten postscript he writes "Destroy this. Reply not needed." [Marked: "N.B. either drunk or mentally deranged!" in Keppler's hand]

May 23

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Discussing in detail the probable basic reasons for the attitude of Jesse Cornplanter and condemning him for being so ungrateful to Keppler, who has done so much to help him and his people through many years.

May 23

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent and saying the Welfare Agency gives them seed so that he can now do his planting.
[1938 con.]

May 30

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting "mother" still confined to bed and saying she cannot last much longer; requesting a loan.
[Marked: "5.00" in Keppler's hand]

June 9

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying how sad they are without "Mother" [Eliza Phillips died June 5th; c.f. File under her name] and reporting her death to have been a peaceful one; announcing a ten day feast and that the Strawberry Dance is to be on June 11th.
[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]

June 18

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying the garden is doing well; he is hard-up again, even with his Old Age pension and that his clothing is all worn out.

June 21

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Thanking Keppler for his recent letter of condolence and acknowledging packages; discussing a ceremonial doll which no one seems to know about and which, he thinks, must have been somewhat different from the regular corn-mash.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

July 21

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a package and saying that their baby son, Robert, is growing rapidly; saying that Jim Crow never saw the doll used in the Idos ceremonies but it was very sacred; announcing a Field Day on July 24th.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
August 12

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying his roof leaks and asking Keppler's advice as to what to do; he needs winter clothing.

[Marked: "Ans. $3.00" in Keppler's hand]

August 29

Fred Uinham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the Green Corn Ceremony on September 1st and the Little Water Ceremony on the 3rd; sending a photograph taken during the Indian Field Day.

[Marked: "1.00 Ans." in Keppler's hand]

September 14

Fred Uinham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the deaths of Jane Patterson and Hattie Two Guns; reporting that the Long House and cook house are being painted; asking for a photograph of Keppler to be hung in the Long House and making inquiry about Indians working at the New York World's Fair the following year.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 28

Fred Uinham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the picture and money from Keppler; announcing the Six Nations meeting as commencing on October 29th.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 10

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has been appointed as delegate to the Six Nations meetings in Canada and at Cattaraugus but he has no funds with which to travel; asking help.

[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]
October 22

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent and saying he will be looking for the parcel.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 15

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting a large attendance at the Six Nations meeting and requesting clothing.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 16

Richmond Martin to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying that first snow fell the day previous; asking Keppler if he will see to it that some clothes are sent.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 18

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the package sent; saying that the cash sent him by Keppler made possible his trip to the Six Nations meetings in Canada at which he worked very hard.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
January 16

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is suffering from a general lameness all over his body and that he would like to get a new cook-stove as his old one smokes; announcing the opening of the New Year Ceremony on January 25th.

[Marked: "Ans. #" in Keppler's hand]

January 16

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the Little Water Ceremony on January 28th, the New Year Ceremony beginning the 25th; asking for some financial help to entertain visitors from the Tonowanda Reservation.

February 3

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the "Puck" cartoons sent for the showing of Keppler's father's work.

February 4

[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Saying they have a new home to which they moved the preceding autumn; that his younger son is at a C.C.C. camp; asking for clothes as their income is not sufficient to purchase any, and saying she is sending a photograph of new house.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
February 10

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting a large attendance at the New Year Ceremony and a successful Little Water Society meeting, and that 3 white men attended, two of whom were adopted into the Nation at the Field Day the preceding August; announcing that the Indians have been laid off from relief work; reporting the death of Willie Nephew of Burning Springs and the birth of a grandchild to them.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

February 11

Richmond Martin to Joseph Keppler

Asking for blankets, clothing, etc. to be distributed to the needy, and requesting that all parcels be sent to his present address.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

February 14

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Expressing thanks for Keppler’s decision [to allow the Rochester Museum to retain several of his father’s cartoons].

February 20

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he continues in poor health and that his pension is not sufficient for him to live on.

[Marked: "Ans. $" in Keppler’s hand]
Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting a series of councils on the new Law doing away with the tribal elections each June; announcing a coming Condolence Ceremony at Onondaga to choose a successor to Chief Gibson who died some 3 weeks previously; saying he will need some financial help this Spring to pay for plowing and seeds.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

His ill health continues; he would like immediate financial help in order that he can get his garden plowed.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

[Mrs.] Dinah King to Joseph Keppler

Sending the promised photograph and announcing that one of the chiefs, Eli Baily, hung himself on Monday, April 7th.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the money sent; discussing the feeling toward the State Law on the Reservations; reporting the dedication of the new Community House.
[1939 cont.]

May 29

Mrs. Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Apologizing for the delay in writing, due to her suffering a sore finger; announcing the date of the Little Water Ceremony as June 3rd and the one year memorial feast for Eliza Phillips on June 5th and requesting a loan.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

June 9

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Requesting financial aid and saying he is too old to get any kind of work; asking for clothes.
[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]

June 19

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Requesting a loan and complaining of his ability to make any appreciable money picking strawberries; describing his garden.
[Marked: "Ans. Loaned 10.00" in Keppler's hand]

June 23

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent and saying that since buying needed groceries, it is all gone; asking Keppler if he expects to visit the Reservation.

July 5

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging receipt of money sent by Keppler.
July 15

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Requesting financial aid and saying some of his family visited him and he had to buy a lot of food.

[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]

July 27

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent on July 19th; regretting the present illness of Mrs. Keppler.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 16

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Hoping that Keppler can visit him soon and announcing the Six Nations meeting on September 16th.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 17

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a contribution by Keppler to the Neighborhood Indian Society and briefly outlining its program for the year.

August 17

Henry P. Sutton to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging Keppler's contribution turned over to him by Parker, and inviting Keppler to attend the celebration on September 24, 1939 at Ellison Park, Rochester. This is on the stationery of the Neighborhood Indian Society, of which Sutton was president.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
September 5

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent and hoping Keppler's visit is to be soon.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 25

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting Six Nations meetings at Onondaga, October 7th; St. Thomas, October 14th; Canada, October 21st; and Allegany, October 28th and saying he has been called upon to attend and take part in all of them; asking financial aid.
[Marked: "Ans. 5.00" in Keppler's hand]
[There is a sketch by Keppler of an eagle's head on the verso.]

October 9

Fred Hinham to Joseph Keppler

Hoping that Keppler arrived home safely and saying that the tobacco is being forwarded.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 16

Fred Hinham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is sending the bark tipi and asking what Keppler will pay for an old pestle originating in the Genesee valley; asking for clothing.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

October 20

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging receipt of money sent for the Neighborhood Indian Society and saying that this year Mr. George L. Tucker, formerly of Buffalo, was selected as the recipient of the Silver Star, the decoration also received by Keppler two years previously.
[See file under Keppler for a report of this award, pictures, etc.]
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
October 30

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Complaining that he was not treated properly on the log-house sale because the man who sold it [Bailey] has no use for him nor the other chiefs who are in authority.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 6

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Discussing the serious matter of his having lost his "horns" of chieftainship and saying he must have some wampum at once and not as a loan, as it must be in his possession at his death.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

November 6

Fred Binham to Joseph Keppler

Saying that Mrs. Jones wants $5.00 for her corn-husk moccasins and that Mrs. Phillips wants $30.00 for her old pestle; acknowledging a parcel; announcing the Harvest Ceremony on November 8th.

November 8

Fred Binham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting that his failure to pass a physical examination means that he will get no work and that he has scars on both corneas and asking Keppler to burn some tobacco; describing the pestle from the Genesee valley; inquiring as to the price of eagle feathers.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
November 10

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying they had a good attendance at the recent ceremony and that the face will visit house-to-house on November 12th.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

November 15

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has taken the money to Mrs. Jones and discussing the translation of certain Indian words; he will be glad to get the elm-bark, the best time being the latter part of May; reporting that Jim Crow is much pleased with the things sent by Keppler.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

November 20

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Discussing the matter of his obtaining a wampum string, all white, about 2 inches long and explaining its importance in the everlasting life of his chieftainship; asking for winter clothing.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]

November 20

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for the photographs and saying that the moccasins she sent had been returned probably due to incomplete address; reporting that she met Jesse Complanter at the Six Nations meeting.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler’s hand]
[1939 con.]

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Saying he is glad that the log cabin cost nothing [see letter October 30] and that he thought the man was too mean to give anything away; mentioning the wampum string.

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Discussing certain Seneca words and their meanings and announcing the death of Mrs. Wilson Stevens. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying that the moccasins will be remailed with this letter and that she is glad Keppler had a successful hunting season. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging the clothing sent and the wampum string and expressing his deep appreciation for it. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
December 10
Richmond Martin to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying that he is only a month returned from a C, C, C, Camp near Malone and that he is now assistant instructor of a similar group doing road work near the Onondaga Reservation; that his wife weighs 220 lbs.; asking for clothing which he promises to distribute; announcing Condolence Ceremony on December 16th to elect a head chief of the Six Nations. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 11
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Announcing the date of the New Year Ceremony as January 14, 1940; requesting a loan to be repaid from land leases owned by his wife. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 14
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he will turn the box being sent by Keppler over to the committee for distribution.

December 15
Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Thanking him for photographs and hoping that the moccasins fit him; saying that the people received their annuity monies and goods but the former was not sufficient to meet their needs. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
December 26

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting on two falsefaces for which the owner is asking $8.00 each and acknowledging money sent by Keppler.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

December 26

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Thanking him for his Christmas card, a photograph of Tonis-gah at Woodland, New York; sending him some candy; announcing the coming New Year Ceremony on January 14, 1940; reporting the death of Charles Gordon, of the Complanter Reservation.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
January 9

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Thanking him for money and the mittens; announcing the Little Water Ceremony for January 13th; reporting the illness of his brother in a Buffalo hospital; reporting a suicide [a clipping of which is on the verso] and the death of Alex Clute.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

January 15

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting that he is in Buffalo attending his brother who is hopelessly ill and requesting a loan to tide over the necessary expenses of remaining in Buffalo.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

January 17

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Reporting the death of his brother the previous day and that he is to be buried on the Tonawanda Reservation.

[Marked: "Ans. 10.00" in Keppler's hand]

January 26

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [3 sheets]

Reporting the deaths of Harvey Jacobs and Mrs. John Jacobs; saying the winter is extremely severe.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Asking for financial aid even though he remembers what Keppler said about his many similar appeals; his stove is cracked and he must have another and he has borrowed food from the neighbors which he must pay back.
[Marked: "Ans. 2.00" in Keppler's hand]

Alice White to Joseph Keppler

Reporting the general good health of all people on the Reservation and sending an enclosed "valentine."
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Reporting his health to be poor and that there is considerable sickness on the Reservation; acknowledging the money sent; [The verso carries a note in a different hand requesting Keppler to buy him an axe handle.]

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Complaining of an attack of neuralgia affecting his face and that he cannot get ahead financially because he can get no work to augment his pension.

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Requesting financial aid and saying he must have his garden plowed; he cannot get help to cut wood because he cannot pay for it.
[The verso carries a penciled memo in Keppler's hand.]
April 2

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting the Allegany River at flood stage and that this is her 75th birthday; saying she will send some corn for Indian soup.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

April 27

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Saying he has been spending much time in Buffalo trying to get work and that his wife has injured an ankle.

[Marked: "Ans. May 11" in Keppler's hand]

April 30

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [3 sheets]

Reporting that the countryside looks very springlike; acknowledging the receipt of a package sent; sending him some prepared corn for soup.

May 1

Arthur C. Parker to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a clipping from Keppler; mentioning the heavy snow through the winter; reporting continued activity at the Crafts Project on Tonawanda Reservation.

May 8

Reuben Isaac to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging Keppler's letter; announcing death of Jacob Jack and saying that all of Keppler's letters and money contributions are turned over to the Lodge.

May 13

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging money sent which has been used for plowing his garden; discussing Mrs. Keppler's illness.
May 13

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Thanking him for a package and saying that spring is now really here. [Keppler has noted in ink the explanation of a term used in the letter]

May 17

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Discussing the matter of procuring elm bark [for the Seneca cabin on the Annex grounds of the Museum] and stating that the amount required would cost about $60.00

May 31

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying she is glad that the Indian corn reached him safely and discussing the older corn foods. [Marked: Answered in Keppler's hand]

June 4

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Detailing the expenditure of the money sent in preparing his garden and buying seed; saying he is feeling his advanced years.

June 12

Fred Minham to Joseph Keppler

Saying that the elm bark was shipped in accordance with Mr. Heye's instructions and asking for payment. [Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
July 23
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler
Reporting the death of John Britton, Sr. and on a coming Field Day; saying that Jim Crow wants to dispose of an old falseface and a rattle for $30.00; asking for clothing.
[Marked: "Ans. Send on approval" in Keppler's hand]

August 2
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler
Reporting that Jim Crow will accept $25.00 for the falseface and that he has been requested to supply a lot of data about himself in connection with his blind pension.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 13
Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler
Saying he has completed the necessary family record for his pension; announcing the Six Nations meeting on September 7th and the Little Water Ceremony on the 14th; reporting they made $146.00 on their Field Day.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

August 14
Alice White to Joseph Keppler
Announcing that the Wolf Clan on Allegany Reservation is to induct the Governor of Pennsylvania into the Nation on August 24 and that she, being the matriarch, is to name him.
[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]
September 2

Fred Ninham to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging a money contribution to the Long House and reporting on a trip to the Cornplanter Reservation where Governor James of Pennsylvania was made a member of the Seneca Nation; saying that a series of socials are helping to increase the Long House fund.

September 6

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Reporting on the Green Corn Festival held the previous week and the induction of Governor James of Pennsylvania into the Wolf Clan, she having given him her son's name; she is going to send pictures of Cornplanter later.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]

September 14

Lyman Johnson to Joseph Keppler

Acknowledging clothing sent; reporting a successful Six Nations meeting and saying he has been chosen to attend the coming meetings at St. Thomas and Brandon in Canada but he cannot go as it would cost about $6.00 and he has no money.

September 20

Alice White to Joseph Keppler [2 sheets]

Saying the weather is very warm and enclosing the promised picture of Cornplanter, a copy of that presented to the Cornplanter Indian School by the Warren [Pennsylvania] Historical Society.

[Marked: Answered, in Keppler's hand]