.6 cubic ft.

Professor of archaeology, Cornell University.

Summary: Correspondence, travel diaries, official documents, and photographs. Letters from Andrews to his family from Italy, Greece, Crete, and Egypt describing the progress of his archaeological work, personal matters, travels, and activities; an account of the Olympic Games, material pertaining to the Cornell Class of 1895, a gift of Tiffany Favrile glass to the university, the University chimes, and athletics. Correspondents include Alfred Emerson, Willard Straight, Hendrik Willem van Loon, and Bejjamin Ide Wheeler. Also, correspondence, notes, archaeological squeezes, sketches, and photographs relating to Andrews' years in Athens as a student at the American School of Classical Studies. Includes descriptions of duels at the University of Heidelberg, and trips in Switzerland, Sicily, and the Middle East with his wife Helen Putnam Andrews. Also, letters and sketches from van Loon, and notes, programs, tickets, and a newspaper relating to the 1896 Olympic Games in Athens.

Consists of collections #14\06\912, #14\06\412, and #14\06\546.

Cite as: Eugene Plumb Andrews papers, #14/6/912. Division of Rare and Manuscript Collections, Cornell University Library.


NUCMC: ms661027 ms73-322
RGPN: 14\06\912
ID: NYCV92-A868

December 3, 1999
NOTE: Eugene P. Andrews Papers 14/06/412 and /546 are included in the RLIN description but the actual papers have not yet been combined. Those lists are included here but consult the individual accession number for current location.

P. McCray
N. Dean
11-92
ANDREWS, EUGENE PLUMB ('95), 1866-1957. Papers, 1895-1956; 89 items (in part, photocopies and transcripts). Professor of Archaeology. These additional papers [see 1954-1962 Reports] are concerned mainly with Andrews' years in Greece (1895-1897), where, as a student at the American School of Classical Studies in Athens, he used "squeezes" to decipher an inscription placed on the east architrave of the Parthenon in Roman times and found that the words had been written by sycophantic Greek officials in praise of the Emperor Nero; they include a synopsis of his lecture (February 1896) before the American School, the twelve original squeezes, a roll of sketches of their arrangement on the architrave, prints or negatives of Andrews at work on the inscriptions and of the squeezes themselves, and letters to his sister and mother concerning his work on the inscription and other archaeological research. Also included are letters (1895-1896, 1901) to his family written from Europe, describing duels he witnessed at the University of Heidelberg and making other comments on the university and the town, his hiking trip through the Swiss Alps, and his Mediterranean voyages via Sicily and Crete; four letters to Andrews from Hendrik Willem van Loon (1924-1925, 1941), five of van Loon's original pen-and-ink sketches, and one photograph of the writer; a letter (1936) from a former student, Donald W. Brown ('25), describing the Easter morning he spent in Paris; Christmas letters (1943, 1947-1949, 1951-1953, 1956) from Andrews and his wife, Helen Putnam Andrews, to friends and former students, recalling his time in Greece and their travels in the Near East and elsewhere; and programs and tickets for the 1896 Olympics in Athens, which Andrews attended, as well as notes and a Greek newspaper concerning the games. Unpublished guide available. (14/6/912)

Folder I Personal correspondence and miscellanea, 1895-1956

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Label from Hôtel Belle-Vue, Zermatt</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clippings about Prof. Andrews (1 in French)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Folder II Olympic Games of 1896

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 programs in Greek (1st, 2nd, 4th and 5th days)</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 pp. article (cut from some publication) by Jacques Benoist-Mechin, &quot;Evolution de l'idée Olympique&quot; n.d.</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 tickets to Olympic Games (in Greek)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Folder III Carbon and xerox copies of Synopsis of Prof. Andrews' February 1896 Lecture

Also xerox and carbon typescript copies of his letter to his sister on this lecture

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carbon typescript of &quot;Andrews' Synopsis&quot; (maybe by Sterling Dow.)</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pages of handwritten notes (xerox copies)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Xerox copy of letter to his sister, Feb. 23, 7</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scrap of paper with Greek letters</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Folder IV Letters and drawings of Hendrik Van Loon, 1924-1957

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4 drawings (pen and ink)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 drawing on envelope (pen and ink)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Saturday, July 27, [1895], to Grace (his sister?), written from Heidelberg, Germany; enclosed is a postcard, July 24, 1895, describing dining among dukes among students at Heidelberg.

September 16, [1895], from Rigi-Kulm, Switzerland, re hiking in Alps; is written on reverse of bill for meals at a hotel in Lucerne. Labelled # 1.

September 22-23, [1895], aboard the Per Ho, eastbound from Marseilles to Piraeus; Benjamin Ide Wheeler a member of the party (on leave from CU, academic year 1895-1896, to serve as Professor of Greek literature at the American School of Classical Studies in Athens]; Miss [Alice Walton, [1865-1954], a CU Ph.D. also on board. [Alice Walton 1865-1954, Walton, 1865-1944, studied at American School that academic year. See Deceased Alumni Folder.] Labelled # 2 and 3; written # 4. Labelled # 2 and 3; written # 4.

September 26, [1895]. Returns Begins first night out of Marseilles; refers to the Wheelers and Miss Walton. 7 pp. Continued in Sunday morning, [27/28] as they are approaching Greece; will reach Piraeus M.M.A. September 30, [1895], on the Per Ho, approaching Greece; to reach Piraeus at 1 A.M.; describes voyage from Marseilles.

[Late 1895 for early 1896, pp. 1-2 missing. Wheeler and Richardson's lectures; no P. at Corinth, "looking for places to dig"; Pompeian chamber "a seat of ancient temple; Piraeus, v. f. it was made into church, many arrangements.


February 25, [1896], his work on Parthenon inscription.
April 24, [1896], Olympia, visit to Monastery at Megapelaon; ref. to Prof. [Basil Lanneau, 1831-1924, presumably] Caldersleeve; may leave Greece on May 18 and go to Sicily with Heermance; will sail from London July 30; site of ancient Olympic games described.

May 10, [1896], Corinth, working at digs there; has not begun Century article yet [appeared June 1897]; another reference to going to Sicily with Heermance.

June 17, 1901, to his mother written on an eastbound voyage; included P.S. Thurs. [June 20] at Naples, to leave next day for Piraeus.

Saturday, September 14, [1901], to his mother, on westbound voyage; sailed from Piraeus to Crete; thence mailed postcard in Canea at Cretan post box ("...the Cretans are taking great pride in their newly-found place among the peoples of the world."...) went ashore at Crete with the Formans [Lewis Leaming Forman and his wife; Forman on leave from CUI901]; mentions purchase of fez and its ironing; next stop, Catania; refers to Professor Richardson [Rufus Byam, 1846-1914, director of School of Classical Studies, Athens, 1893-1903; Corinth excavations, 1896-1902] and to Wheeler [to U. of Cal., 1899].

Saturday, September 15, [1901], to his mother, comments on fellow passengers, esp. Greeks and Turks; boat called the Giava (Java); to change ships at Messina; sail home from Naples on SS Lombardia.

Fragments (no date at all) at 3 must 4.

Cards with notes about Olympic Games (3" x 5") is with notes about Olympic Games (3" x 5", 1903 or later, see backs of cards)
### Folder IV  Letters and drawings of Hendrik Van Loon, 1924-1951

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Letter June 5, 1924</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; June 14, 1924 (typed and unsigned)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; Sept. 2, 1925</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&quot; March 2, 1926 (on White House stationery)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 photographs, 4" x 6" of Hendrik Willem Van Loon (Advertising him as author of "Ancient Man")

### Folder V  Christmas letters (duplication) from Prof. and Mrs. Andrews, 1943-1956

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

"Not on your Tintype," 1896 (Probably reminiscences)

Resolution by Trustees and Faculty on Prof. Andrews' retirement, 1937

1943 3 1
1947 7 1
1948 8 1
1949 6 1
1951 6 1
1952 7 1
1953 6 1
1956 9 1

Resolution by Trustees and Faculty on Prof. Andrews' retirement 2

### Folder VI  Christmas letters (duplicate copies)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>1947</th>
<th>1948 (introductory page missing)</th>
<th>1949</th>
<th>1951</th>
<th>1952</th>
<th>1953</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Resolution by Trustees and Faculty on Prof. Andrews' retirement 2

### Folder VII  Memorial Service for Helen Putnam Andrews (Wife of Prof. Andrews) n.d.

Typescript of eulogy at the service 2 1

Folder VIII Newspaper clipping (and xerox of same) THE ITHACA JOURNAL, Nov. 9, 1956

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Folder IX Photographs of Prof. Andrews working on the Parthenon

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Folder X Negatives of the "squeezes"

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Folder XI Miscellaneous photographs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>1/2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Folder XII Greek newspaper, 1896

Copy of ΕΓΤΙΑ

1     1

For original 12 "squeezes" see Map Case F Drawers 24 and 25, also (1 roll) on top of map case (sketches of arrangement on the architrave of the Parthenon) 13

2 rolls D-26-W-11

March 1971, b.s.
Andrews Family Papers, 1815-1873 and undated.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Folder XIII</th>
<th>Pieces</th>
<th>Items</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 23, 1815</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oct. 23, 1818</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>June 28, 1847</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>? 1847</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 23, 1853</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dec. 11, 1854</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jan. 2, 1873</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>July 24, ?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The foregoing items not described for Report, per K.J. March 23, 1971

March 23, 1971 b.s.
Memorial address for Andrews, 11/10/1957, by Edward L. Christie

Papers 6/18/1895-1946. Includes letters, poems, (incl one by Van Loon, "Our Dead"); Some 50th Reunion class of '95 material; a Greek theater program.

Printed Material

A. Olympic Program 16 pc.


C. L'Europe et la Préhistoire Nordique - Rudolf Strobel - 5 pcs.

D. 8 pg. from July, 1946 Alumni News

Medieval History Notes (outline) - 26 pcs.

Manuscripts

A. "Those Clever Ancients" - 1 pc.

B. "A Born Athlete" - 5 pc.

C. 1896 - What became 1946 Xmas letter 6 pc.

Clippings

A. Obit. (Journal?) 9/1957

B. Letter from Andrews on ship to Oswego paper (?) n.d.

C. NY Evening Post n.d.

14 photos some of Greece, Enfield
2 glass plate negatives - Andrews working on Parthenon
1 glass plate Taughannock Falls
1 negative & 1 positive (?) Club?
8 Pamphlets -
"The Cornell Chime" by ADW
"Bells & Chimes" - Harold Riegger Eaton
"Sketch of Life John Henry Comstock" - Simon Henry Gage
The Univ. of Calif. - "In Memory of Benj. Ide Wheeler"

Miscellaneous

3 Xmas cards Flonzaley Quartet
5 tickets to games
8 pcs. notes rel to Olympics

2 Invitations to dine from Mr. Bosanquet, Athens

Envelope to EPA, 1912

Music Sheet (Greek Street Song)
1 small scrap with notes

Film Strip - Parthenon & unidentified

Back of Envelope with address of Dr. Adolph Wilhalm

Pamphlets:

"Arizona Highways" July, 1940
"Arizona Highways" Dec., 1945 \( \text{disp. of ?} \)

#Arizona Road Map, 1945

3 Track Medals of Andrews'
Andrews (Eugene P.) Papers

Correspondence
- Barnes, Earl and Mary (6/18/95)
- Deerpsofied, W. (1/2/99, 1/12/21, 1/20/21)
- Emerson, Alfred (10/30/28, 10/3/31)
- Serikas, Christopher (7/8/25)
- Straight, Willard (5/2/03, 7/5/07)
- Van Loon, Hendrick Willem (6/25/26, re verse for a W.W. I memorial he was asked to write by Gannett)
- Wheeler, Benj. Ide (6/13/96, 7/26/96)
- Wilhelm, Adolph (1/29/21, 12/9/23)

Articles and Manuscripts
- Notes of Medieval History, by C.W. Nelson
- Bells and Chimes, With Particular Reference to Those at Cornell, by (Pamphlet)
- The Cornell Chimes Rededication (Pamphlet)
- Sketch of the Life of John Henry Comstock, (Pamphlet) by Simon Henry Sage, 1923
- Professor Eugene P. Andrews Memorial (typescript)
- biographical- eulogy at Sage Chapel Service
- Those Clever Ancients, Andrews (typescript)
- "Not on Your Tin-type", description of the Olympic Games, 1896, by Andrews
- In Memory of Benj. Ide Wheeler, by University of California

(Notes, Newspaper clippings, programs, and tickets on the 1896 Olympic Games

- A Born Athlete, Andrews
- Cobb's Rainbow Bridge Story

Greek Permit to Photograph the Parthenon
Photographs

Greece
Acropolis
Parthenon

Enfield Falls
Taughannk Falls

Newspaper Clippings pertaining to Andrews' travels

Andrews' Track Medals

Cornell, Class of 1895 reunion (30th) material

9 Letter from a Chinese acquaintance of Andrews', one Yui (11/12/41) about the man's experiences as a member of the Chinese embassy in Russia (1929-1939), his life in England during early blitzes of WW II, and his studies and life in the United States, 1941.
Clippings
1. Prof. Andrews at 90th birthday - Ithaca Journal, 11/9/56
2. Xerox of above
3. Greek newspaper ESTIA 1896 re Olympics

Manuscripts
   1943 - 3 pcs.
   1946 - 7 pcs.
   1947 - 2 pcs. - Dow
   1948 - 16 pcs. (2 copies) - one from Waagt
   1949 - 6 pcs.
   1951 - 5 pcs.
   1952 - 7 pcs.
   1953 - 6 pcs.
2. One page with Greek letters from Parthenon inscription Andrews deciphered, 1896.
3. Synopses of Andrews lecture on Parthenon inscription - given 2/21/1896 in Athens (in typescript) - 13 pcs. - 1 item - from Dow
   and Xerox of original - 12 pcs. - 1 item - from Waagt

Printed Material
1. Faculty Resolutions at Andrews' retirement, Feb., 1937 1 item - 2 pcs.

Letters
1. Andrews to sister - 2/23/1896 (presumably, original is in one or other of previous accession). Tells of making squeezes and deciphering Parthenon inscription. No original, but:
   Typescript - 3 pcs. from Dow
   Reproduction of original letter 2 pcs. - from Waagt

Photographs
1. Various pictures on shipboard in the Atlantic. 1 item. n.d.
2. Color photo of Andrews (n.d.) Negative of same (2 items)
3. 2 negatives of squeezes (in a folder)
4. 12 negatives of squeezes
5. 3 negatives: 2 of Andrews making squeezes on Parthenon; one of Acropolis with 3 unidentified figures in foreground. From Mrs. Andrews. Also, 4 prints of Andrews on Parthenon from negatives.
EUGENE ANDREWS, ADDITIONAL

Letters

8 pcs. incl. 1 duplicate

Letters

1. June 23 - Sept. 26, 1901 to mother from Europe - 26 pcs.
2. May 4, 1910 - August 16, 1912 including letter from "A student" - 12 pcs.
   and from Benj Ide Wheeler re Andrews' ability
5. A Folder with "Europe's Road to Peace" 1944 by Jan Masaryc and
   Greek Paper 
   
Misc. Items

Andrews
1. Registration cards (C. U.) Fall 1894 - Spring, 1898-9
2. Registr Card attesting to PhD. candidacy for Oct. 1896 1 pc.
3. Drawing labelled "Prof. Morse X Stephens"
4. 17 Envelopes to mother - discarded or transferred to stamp by.
5. Booklet - California Monthly April, 1953, containing article "Wheeler and Stephens at Cornell" by Farnham P. Griffiths
6. Booklet - Notations & expenses in Greece (travel diary)